

## POSITIVE ENERGY BLOCKS IN THE FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES



TWO CANDIDATE CITIES FOR THE POSITIVE ENERGY BLOCK INITIATIVE:  
LE PRÊCHEUR (MARTINIQUE) AND MARIE-GALANTE (GUADELOUPE)

*Smart Cities & Communities – Positive Energy Blocks*  
*Eindhoven, May 24<sup>th</sup> 2016*

## CANDIDATES PARTNERS



Syndicat Mixte  
d'Electricité de la  
Martinique



1<sup>ère</sup> Communauté de  
Communes d'Outre-Mer



# ENERGY CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES IN THE FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES

NON-INTERCONNECTED POWER SYSTEMS HIGHLY DEPENDEND ON FOSSIL FUELS WITH HIGH CO2 EMISSIONS

HIGH ELECTRICITY GENERATION COST

THE NEW FRENCH LAW (AUG, 2015) ON ENERGY TRANSITION FOR THE GREEN GROWTH WITH VERY AMBITIOUS TARGETS FOR THE FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES: 50% OF ENERGY CONSUMED GENERATED FROM RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES BY 2020 AND 100% BY 2030

CURRENT REGULATORY THRESHOLD FOR INTERMITTENT RES IN THE FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES ENERGY MIX IS 30 % FOR POWER SYSTEM SAFETY

OPPORTUNITIES FOR MORE RES (INCLUDING INTERMITTENT) IN THE ENERGY MIX THANKS TO DECREASE IN THE COST OF RES AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS OF SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES

INTEREST (BOTH AT POLITICAL AND COMMUNITY LEVELS) FOR ENERGY EFFICIENCY, SMART BUILDINGS AND SELF-CONSUMPTION OF DECENTRALIZED AND CO2-FREE ELECTRICITY GENERATION

# CNR, TECHNICAL PARTNER OF LE PRÊCHEUR AND MARIE-GALANTE POSITIVE ENERGY BLOCKS PROJECTS

## COMPANY PROFILE

### 1<sup>st</sup> exclusively renewable energy producer in France

Hydropower, wind and solar PV power, certified by the independent organization TÜV SÜD.

### 2<sup>nd</sup> electricity producer in France

Key player of electricity market opening in France, active on long-term and intra-day markets

### Renewable energy management expert

In-house management of sources intermittency, balance responsible entity for ENGIE group in France

### Developer of territories

Program of general interest missions in favor of territories  
Commitment to promoting renewable electricity and electric mobility for sustainable transport

### Laboratory for the energies of the future

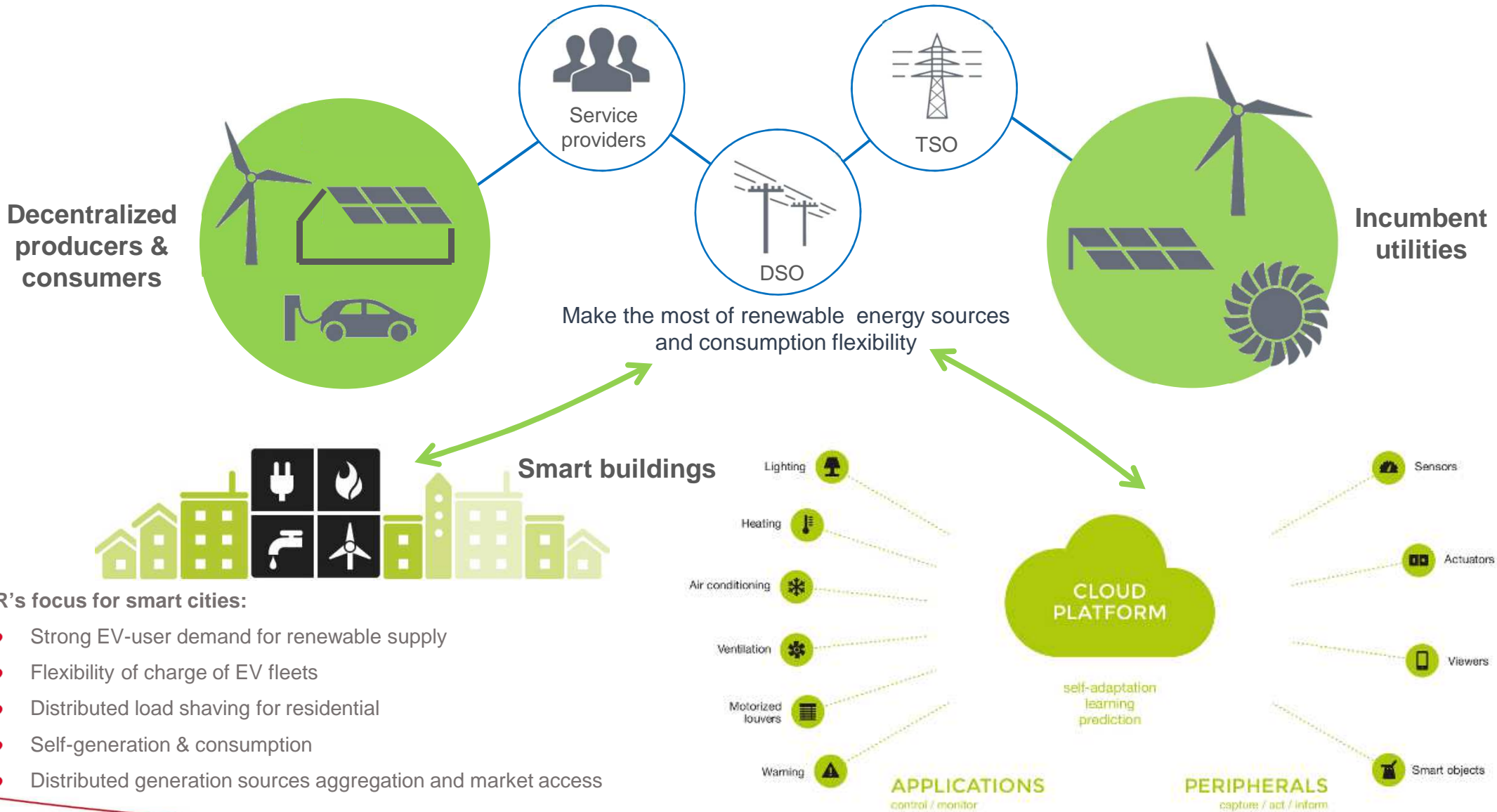
Partnerships with universities, R&D centers, start-ups for pre-industrial programs using cleantechs in the energy sector, smart grids, energy storage, electric & hydrogen mobility, demand-side management

2015 key figures : average production 15 TWh/y, capacity 3.453 MW (wind 371 MW + solar 42 MWc + hydro), turnover: 1 097 M€

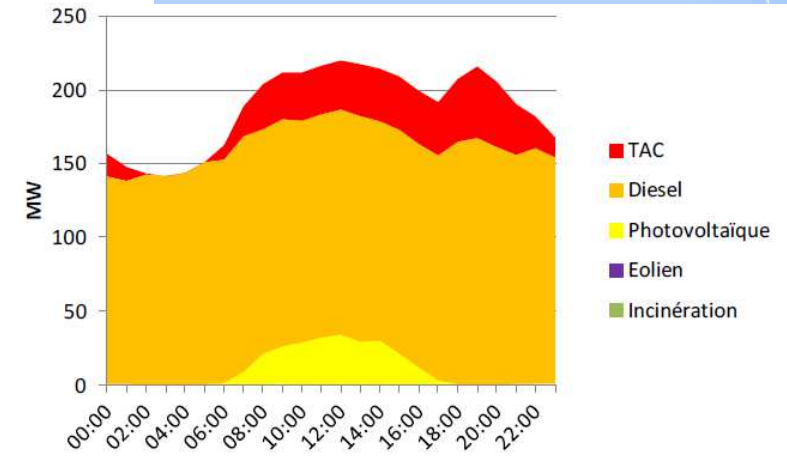
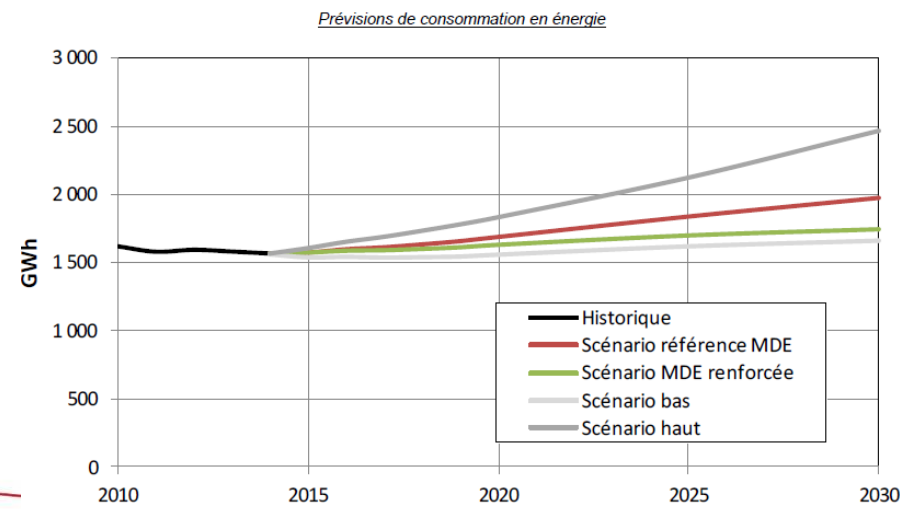
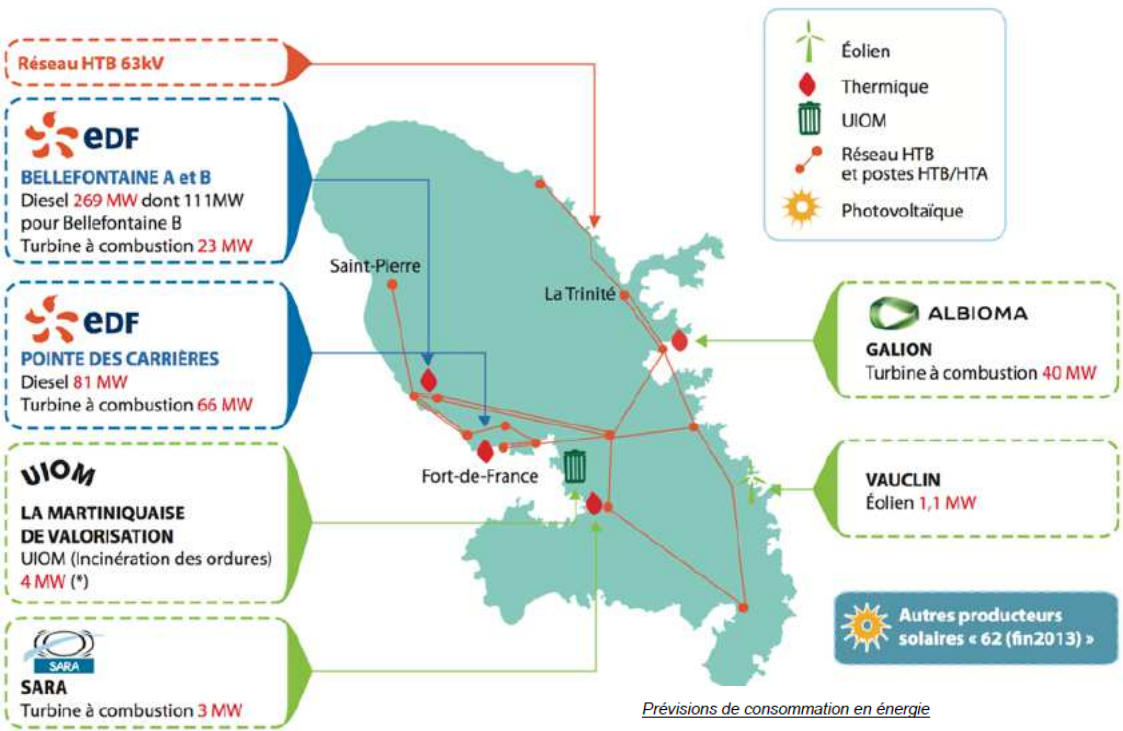
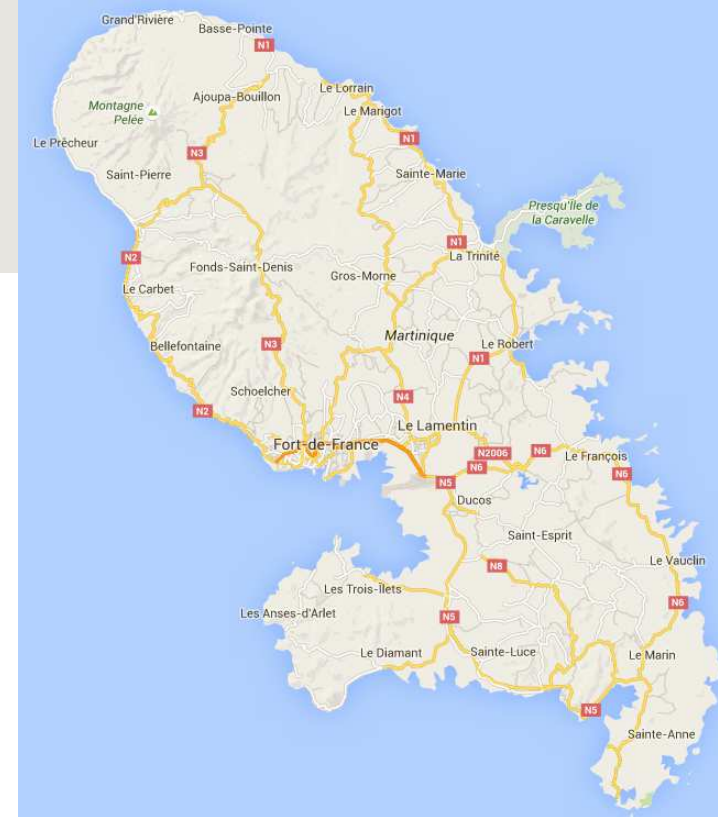


- 19 centrales hydroélectriques
- 11 petites centrales hydroélectriques (PCH) (dont 5 hors vallée du Rhône) et 8 mini-centrales hydroélectriques
- 32 parcs éoliens (dont 26 hors vallée du Rhône)
- 14 centrales photovoltaïques

# ENHANCING PRODUCER-CONSUMER RELATIONSHIP



# LA MARTINIQUE ISLAND (FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES) POWER SYSTEM AND ENERGY MIX



# LA MARTINIQUE ISLAND

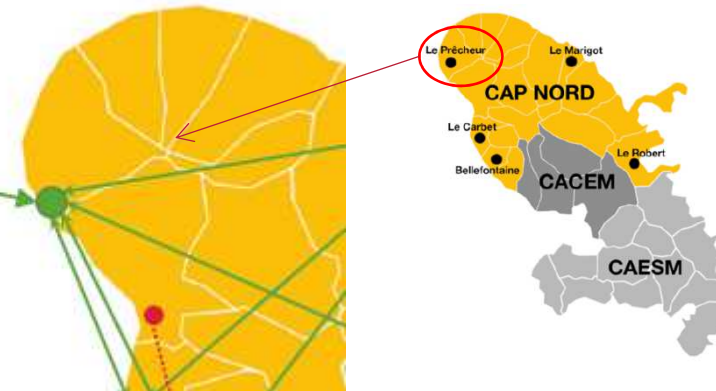
## CITY OF LE PRÊCHEUR



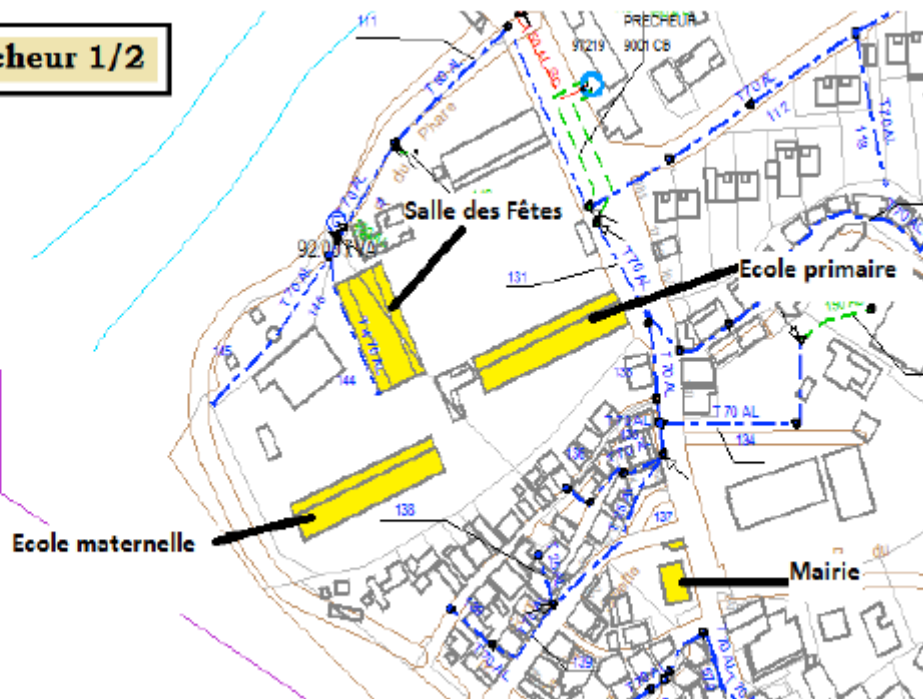
### Le Prêcheur



Vision: becoming a positive energy city



### bourg du prêcheur 1/2



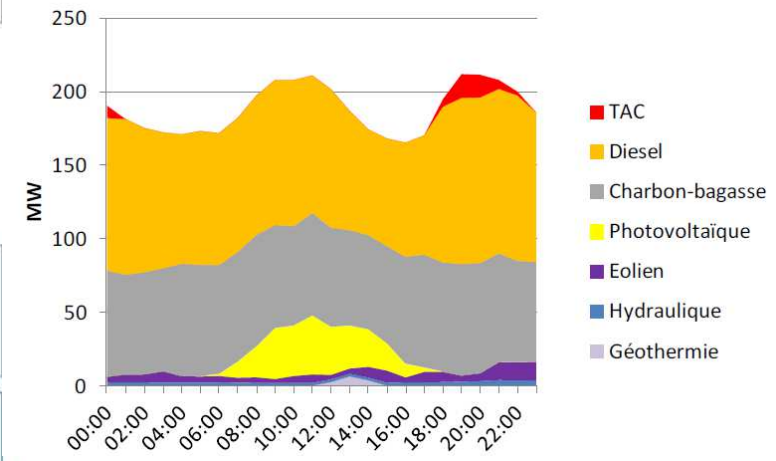
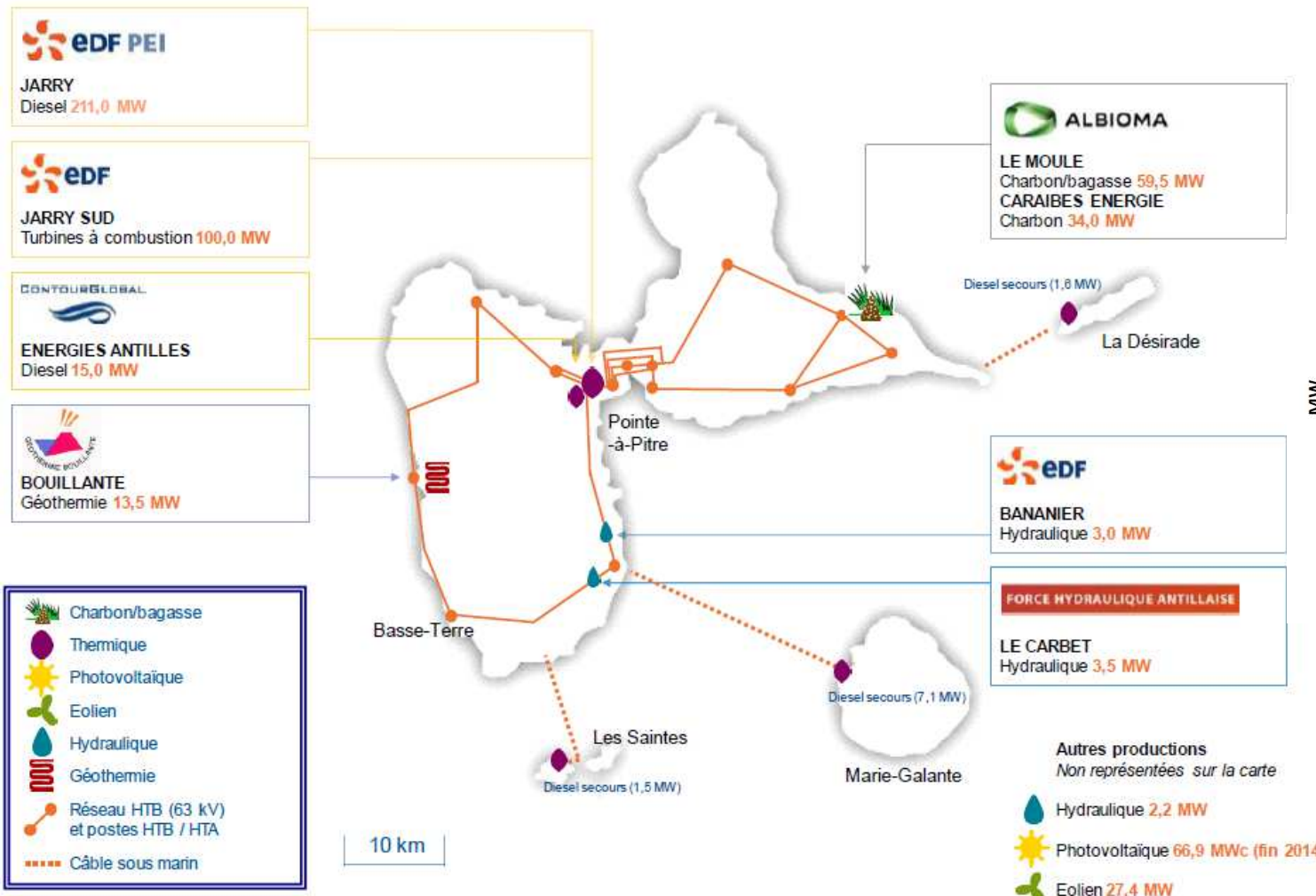
### Le Prêcheur Positive Energy Block project

- 2 existing rooftop solar PV (nursery school and elementary school)
- Installation of a new rooftop solar PV with storage on a retirement home for elderly
- Installation of a new rooftop solar PV with storage on a technical services building of the city
- Installation of electric vehicle charging stations equipped with solar PV panels
- Development and installation of a supervision tool for smart energy management of the energy block comprising the 4 buildings equipped with solar PV, the electric vehicle charging stations and the City hall building and including a shared storage of electricity

# GADELOUPE ISLAND (FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES) POWER SYSTEM AND ENERGY MIX



Schéma du système électrique guadeloupéen





# MARIE-GALANTE ISLAND (GUADELOUPE)

## CITY OF GRAND-BOURG



### Grand-Bourg Positive Energy Block project

- Grand-Bourg, main city of Marie-Galante and the gateway to its coastline
- Marie-Galante's ambition in the energy field: becoming a positive energy island by 2020 with exclusively renewable energy sources and a showcase technologies for [small] smart cities of non-interconnected islands in the Region
- Smart buildings and energy efficiency are key components for Community participation in the project
- Grand-Bourg Positive energy block is a pilot project for the future "Marie-Galante Smart energy generation and consumption management system" towards a full energy autonomy
- Technical content: IT, decentralized energy generation and storage systems on a selected number of buildings (marina, city hall, school), electric mobility charging stations.

